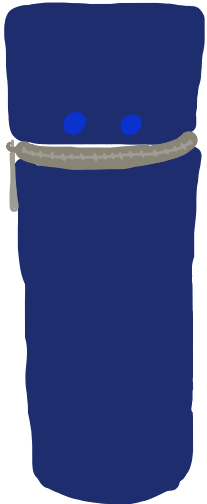


KISS, MARRY, KILL!



Kiss **Marry** Kill



Kiss Marry **Kill**

*What
is this*



Kiss Marry Kill